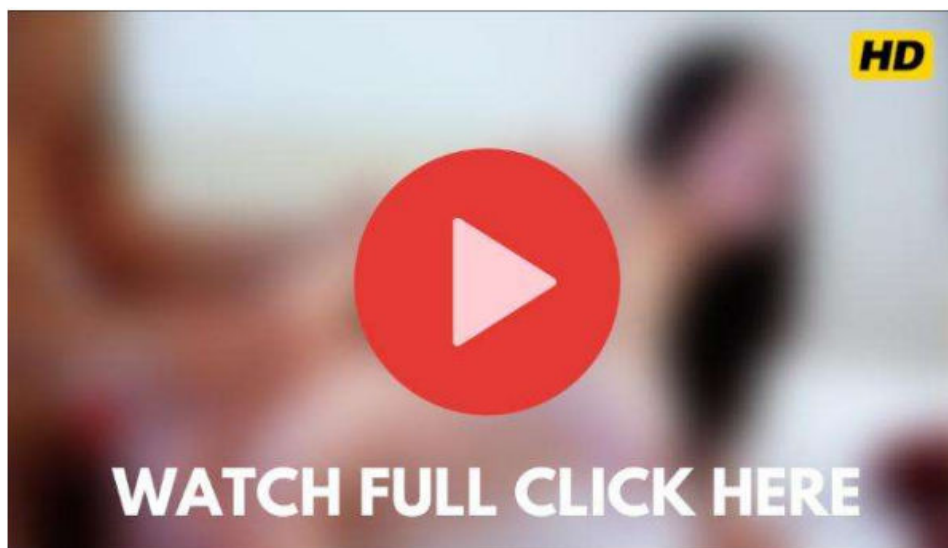


[!C-L-I-P-S@ YouTuber Orgy videos viral sex videos

[LAST UPDATED: January 19, 2026]

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